

#### **Resilience session 8:**

Analysing Emotional labour There is a cost when we care



Jessica Pryce-Jones

### Our overall agenda: 45 min



- 1. Understanding resilience
- Exploring self-resilience and peer coaching
- 3. Harnessing energy
- Knowing and using your strengths intentionally
- 5. Thinking about control

- 6. Promoting team resilience
- 7. Generating a positive mind-set
- 8. Understanding emotional labour
- 9. Exploring trust
- 10. Being valued for your contribution: recognition

# Mini tool: positive language (remember 'very demanding, challenging, lazy and failing' from last time?)



- 1. What's stopping you?
- 2. Where's the block?
- 3. Why haven't you taken action to get this done?
- 4. How is it that you are still getting this wrong?
- 5. What's making you so uncertain?

Reformulate them please! 5 min

## Mini tool: positive language



- 1. What's stopping you?
- 2. Where's the block?
- 3. Why haven't you taken action to get this done?
- 4. How is it that you are still getting this wrong?
- 5. What's making you so uncertain?

- 1. How could you start?
- 2. What would it take for you to move forward?
- 3. What would have to happen for you to want to do this?
- 4. What else do you need to know to do this right?
- 5. How could you really sure?

#### What is resilience?



Capacity to withstand knocks and bounce back/forward in a psychologically healthy manner.



# Agenda for today



- 1. Understanding emotional labour
- 2. Recognising what personality traits make us susceptible to burnout
- 3. Surfacing burnout for ourselves and others.



# Casita model: Vanistendael



Attic Other experiences to be discovered Constructive Skills First floor Self esteem Humour Competencies Capacity to discover sense, meaning and coherence Ground Floor Networks of informal relations (Family, friends...) Fundamental acceptance of person (not behaviour) Basement Foundation



# To do emotional labour, employees have to:



- 1. Show emotions they don't really feel
- 2. Hide emotions they really do feel
- 3. Create an appropriate emotion for the situation



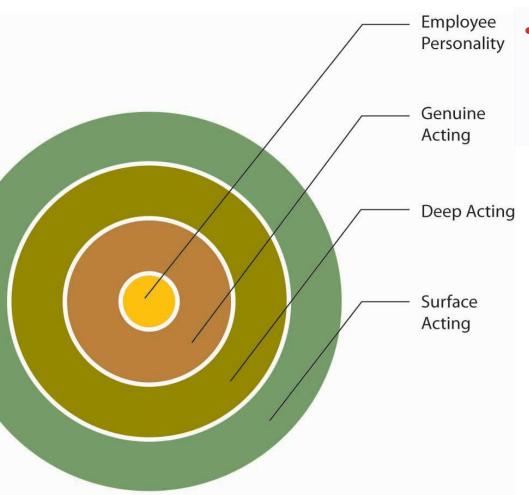
#### **Emotional labour**

Phillips and Taylor (2009): 'Ordered to be kind, we are likely to be cruel; wanting to be kind we are likely to discover our generosity.'



#### **Emotional labour**

Phillips and Taylor (2009): 'Ordered to be kind, we are likely to be cruel; wanting to be kind we are likely to discover our generosity.'



• **OCEAN:** Openness, Conscientiousness, Extraversion, Agreeableness, Neuroticism

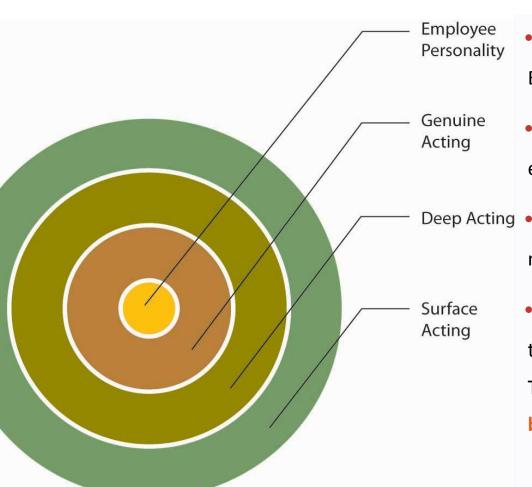
### OCEAN: NEO (Costa & McCrae)



- Openness: willing to accept the new unwillingness to accept change
- Conscientiousness: drive perfectionism
- Extraversion: sociability/assertion lack of sociability/assertion
- Agreeableness: niceness
- Neuroticism: worry high anxiety

#### **Emotional labour**

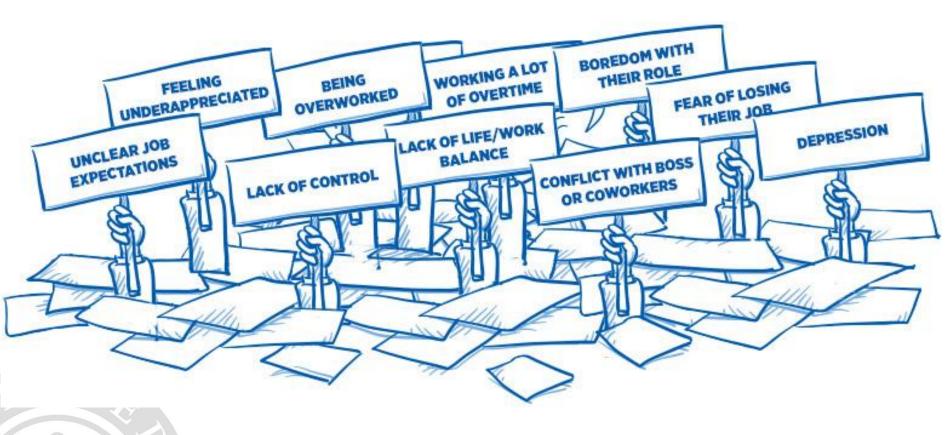
Phillips and Taylor (2009): 'Ordered to be kind, we are likely to be cruel; wanting to be kind we are likely to discover our generosity.'



- OCEAN: Openness, Conscientiousness,
  Extraversion, Agreeableness, Neuroticism
- **Genuine**: you buy it, you believe it, it's not an effort for you to do this
- **Deep acting**: control your emotions and make yourself believe you are enjoying it
- Surface acting: you fake it by using a soft tone of voice and smiling; related to higher stress
   The further from the core, the higher the risk of burnout

# Many causes







## Types of burnout



- Frenetic burnout: this person works increasingly harder, to the point of exhaustion, in search of success.
- Underchallenged burnout: this employee manages their stress and lack of personal development by distancing themselves from their workload.
- Worn-out burnout: this person gives up when faced with overwhelming stress.

Burnout behaviours in others are associated with venting, anger, distancing, disengagement, emotional change, cynicism, neglect (personal and professional), negative mood and anxiety.

# What characterises burnout/emotional first aid for the individual? Generally...



- Overwhelm, forgetfulness, acute anxiety
- Chest pain, dizziness, headaches,
- Exhaustion, lack of energy
- Insomnia or too much sleep
- Feelings of powerlessness, hopelessness and demotivation
- Cynicism, irritability, detachment or anger
- Feelings of ineffectiveness, lack of accomplishment and poor performance

https://www.ted.com/talks/guy winch the case for emotional hygiene

#### Two conversations: the first



1. What would it take for me to be acknowledge that I need emotional first aid then ask for it?

5 min



# Opening a conversation: Try analogy



What's it like for you at the moment? And what's that like? I'm looking for an answer which starts with 'it's like...'



#### Two conversations: the second



# 2. How can we open a conversation with someone else? What words can we use?

#### 5 min

Maslach, C, Leiter, MP. "Early Predictors of Job Burnout and Engagement". Journal of Applied Psychology, 498-512, 200

https://www.psychologytoday.com/blog/high-octane-women/201311/the-tell-tale-signs-burnout-do-you-have-them

